

# Leeds Castle's A Victorian Day

## Workshop Programme

This workshop is designed to cover a selection of requirements for History, Drama, English and Literacy at Key Stage 2.

## Learning Objectives

The workshop is led by Leeds Castle education staff who will engage the children in thinking about lives of a bygone age that were so very different from their own. They will experience what it was like to be a child at school in the Victorian era.

## Workshop Session

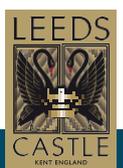
The children and teachers are encouraged to come in costume, but we have enough pinafores and waistcoats for those children not able to do so.

*A Victorian Day* will bring to life and enable the children to experience what a day at school in Victorian times was really like. They will be encouraged to think what life might have been like without the communication systems and technology of today.

During the workshop session the children will meet two teachers from the Leeds Castle school room who have been transported from the year 1875. The teachers will instruct the children on the behaviour expected of them and teach them the basic rules and manners of that era.

During the session the children will be expected to observe the rules, and they will learn about posture and deportment using back boards and books! They will undertake an exercise that was typical in schools of the time, such as dictation or spelling. They will also learn a little about work they may undertake on leaving school.

The children will learn how to address a Lord and Lady, as Lady Elizabeth often visits the school room to observe the children at their lessons.



# Timetable of the Day

We are an inclusive venue and can accommodate groups of up to 150 children. The timetable you follow will depend upon the size of your group.

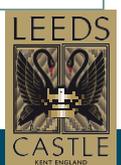
The timings shown are approximate and can vary depending on how the workshop and tours progress. We are able to be flexible and the Education Leaders will consult with you on the day if there are particular circumstances or considerations

## Timetable 1 - For group size 40 and below

<b>WHOLE GROUP</b>	
<b>10.00 am</b>	Coach to drive to Ticket Office where you will be met by your Education Leader.
<b>10.15 am</b>	Directed to the Education Centre by staff
<b>10.20 am</b>	Arrive at Education Centre & Introduction to Victorian era
<b>10.30 am</b>	Workshop session
<b>11.30 am</b>	Guided tour of Castle
<b>12:30 pm</b>	Return to Education Centre
<b>12. 45 pm</b>	Lunch, Free time and depart at your leisure

## Timetable 2 - For group size 41 - 80

<b>GROUP A</b>		<b>GROUP B</b>	
<b>10.00 am</b>	Coach to drive to Ticket Office where you will be met by your Education Leader.		
<b>10.15 am</b>	Directed to the Education Centre by staff		
<b>10.20 am</b>	Arrive at Education Centre & Introduction to Victorian era	<b>10.20 am</b>	Leave Education Centre having met Victorian teachers
<b>10.30 am</b>	Workshop session	<b>10.30 am</b>	Guided Tour of the Castle
<b>11.30 am</b>	Guided Tour of the Castle	<b>11.30 am</b>	Workshop session
<b>12.30 pm</b>	Lunch, Free time and depart at your leisure		



# Timetable of the Day

## Timetable 3 - For group size 81 – 100

GROUP A		GROUP B		GROUP C	
<b>10.00am</b>	Coach to drive to Ticket Office where you will be met by your Education Leader.				
<b>10.30 am</b>	Arrive at Education Centre and workshop session	<b>10.30 am</b>	Free time & snack	<b>10.30 am</b>	Self-guided Castle tour
<b>11.30 am</b>	Self-guided Castle tour	<b>11.45 am</b>	Workshop session (Please arrive by 11:40 and ensure that toilets are used beforehand)	<b>11.30am</b>	Free Time & Lunch
<b>12.30 pm</b>	Lunch & free time	<b>12.45 pm</b>	Lunch & Self-guided Castle tour	<b>1.00pm</b>	Workshop session (Please arrive by 12.55 and ensure that toilets are used beforehand)

## Background Information

In 1870 it became compulsory for all children to attend school between the ages of 5 – 10.

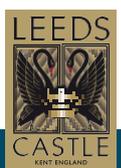
Between the years 1860 – 1874, new inventions included the light bulb, linoleum, repeating rifle, revolving machine gun, mechanical submarine, pasteurisation, the roller coaster, barbed wire, dynamite, vacuum cleaner, cable car, denim and in June of 1875 the telephone.

Although the people at the time may not have realised it, it was an innovative and inventive time to live in!

It was a time when ‘children were seen and not heard’ and being a child in Victorian times meant following the rules!

In 1875 Queen Victoria had been on the throne for 38 years, and a widow for 14 years. The Prime Minister at the time was Benjamin Disraeli.

The owner of Leeds Castle at this time was Philip Wykeham Martin, son of Charles Wykeham Martin who was responsible writing a ‘History of Leeds Castle’ book, which we still use today for reference. Philip Wykeham Martin was a Member of Parliament for Rochester, and lived at Leeds Castle with his wife Elizabeth.



# Follow-up Ideas for the Classroom

## Storytelling & Drama

- Ask a child to choose one of the servants who might have worked in the household and use mime to act the character to the rest of the class. Can they convey by movement and expression what job they may have had?
- Divide the children into pairs or small groups. Using one of the inventions of the day encourage them to devise a TV interview with the Inventor. They will need to think about the interviewer's questions as well as the answers from the interviewee. This could be recorded, or performed in front of the class.

## Finding Out

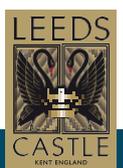
- Using available informational sources such as books and the internet encourage the children to find out more facts about Leeds Castle and what it might have been like before the innovations of the day.
- Encourage the children to think about what life was like for the people in the Castle during this time period.
- Encourage research into what life was like for ordinary people, like themselves. How did the children live? Was their 'after school' time, like it is today?

## Writing

- Either alone, or in groups, imagine that Queen Victoria is going to visit Leeds Castle. What preparations would need to be made? What meals arranged?
- Write a newspaper article about the visit.

## Art & Design

- Ask the children to make a model of Leeds Castle, and how it looked at this time. This could be a simple castle shape or an advanced model of the Castle complete with the moat and other buildings, depending on ages and abilities.



# Timeline

- 1837** Queen Victoria inherits the throne aged 18
- 1838** Oliver Twist, by Charles Dickens, is published  
First photograph taken by inventor Louis Daguerre  
Slavery in England is abolished
- 1840** Queen Victoria marries Prince Albert of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha
- 1841** Great Western Railway between London and Bristol opened
- 1842** Factory Act forbids the employment of children in coalmines
- 1845** Potato famine in Ireland
- 1847** Factory Act limits children's working hours to 10 per day
- 1850s** Crinoline is fashionable for women and girls
- 1851** The Great Exhibition opens in Hyde Park  
Ice Cream invented in USA
- 1852** First public flushing toilet in London
- 1854 – 1856** Crimean War – Florence Nightingale sent to Scutari to tend injured soldiers
- 1861** Prince Albert dies of typhoid
- 1863** First underground railway built in London
- 1868** Last public hanging
- 1869** First Sainsbury's store opened
- 1870** Education Act makes school compulsory for children aged 5-10 years  
Dr. Barnardo opens first home for poor boys in East End
- 1875** Telephone invented by Alexander Graham Bell
- 1879** Thomas Edison invents the electric light
- 1891** Schooling is made free for all
- 1894** First motor car is brought to Britain from Germany
- 1899** Boer War begins (ends 1902)
- 1901** Queen Victoria dies

